

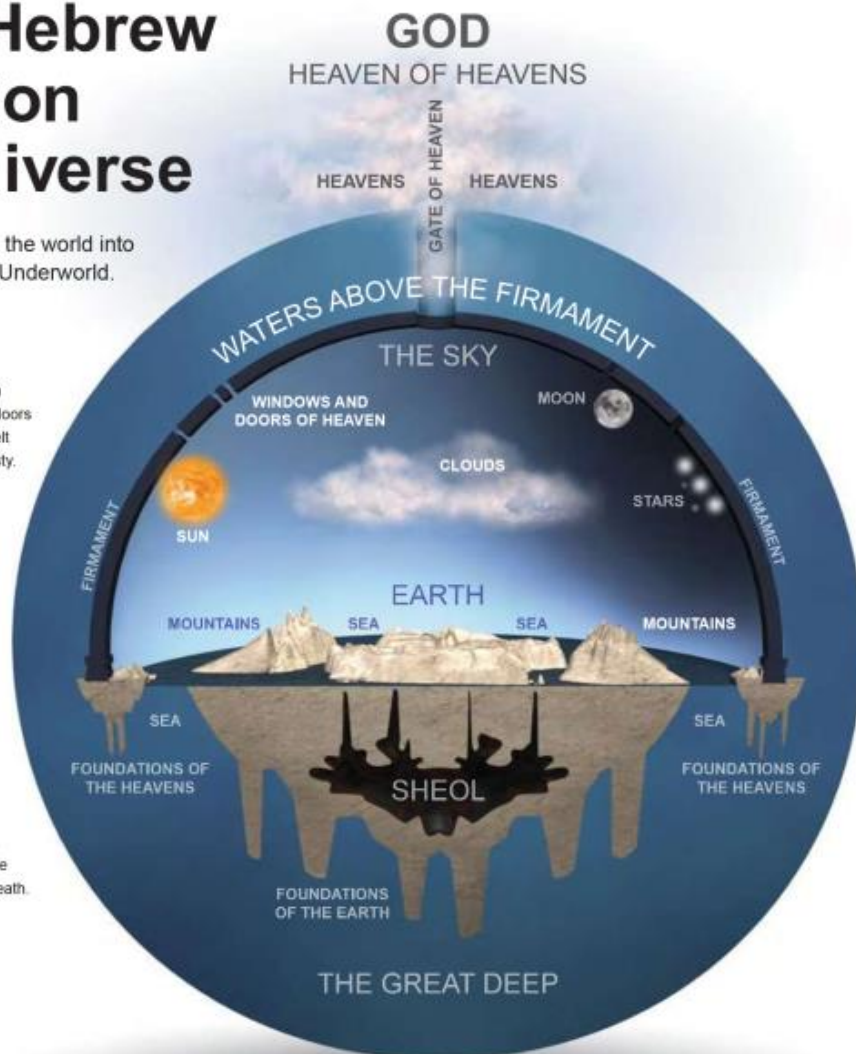
Ancient Hebrew Conception of the Universe

The ancient Israelites divided the world into Heaven, Earth, Sea, and the Underworld.

They viewed the sky as a vault resting on foundations—perhaps mountains—with doors and windows that let in the rain. God dwelt above the sky, hidden in cloud and majesty.

The world was viewed as a disk floating on the waters, secured or moored by pillars. The earth was the only known domain—the realm beyond it was considered unknowable.

The Underworld (Sheol) was a watery or dusty prison from which no one returned. Regarded as a physical place beneath the earth, it could be reached only through death.



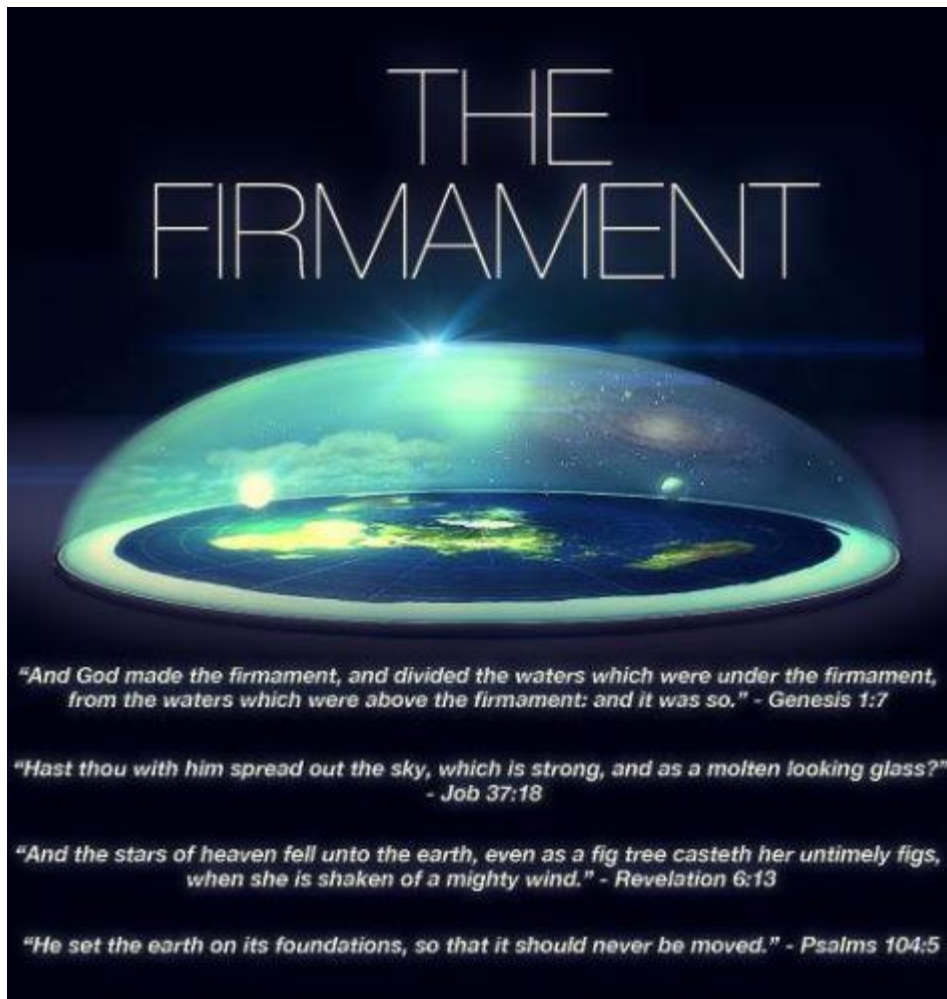
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Scriptures concerning the nature of the heavens/sky above and their relationship to the earth:

- **Job 9:8** Which alone spreadeth out the heavens, and treadeth upon the waves of the sea.
- **Job 22:14** (HCSB) Clouds veil Him so that He cannot see, as He walks on the circle of the sky.
- **Job 37:18** Hast thou with him spread out the sky, which is strong, and as a molten looking glass?
- **Genesis 1:1** In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth. 2 And the earth was without form, and void; and darkness was upon the face of the deep. And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters. 3 And God said, Let there be light: and there was light. 4 And God saw the light, that it was good: and God divided the light from the darkness. 5 And God called the light Day, and the darkness he called

Night. And the evening and the morning were the first day. 6 And God said, Let there be a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it divide the waters from the waters. 7 And God made the firmament and divided the waters which were under the firmament from the waters which were above the firmament: and it was so. 8 And God called the firmament Heaven. And the evening and the morning were the second day.

- **Psalms 19:1** The heavens declare the glory of God; and the firmament sheweth his handywork.
- **Psalms 104:** 1 Bless the Lord, O my soul. O Lord my God, thou art very great; thou art clothed with honour and majesty. 2 Who coverest thyself with light as with a garment: who stretchest out the heavens like a curtain: 3 Who layeth the beams of his chambers in the waters: who maketh the clouds his chariot: who walketh upon the wings of the wind:
- **Proverbs 8:27** (ESV) When He established the heavens, I was there, When He inscribed a circle on the face of the deep.
- **Isaiah 40:22** It is he that sitteth upon the circle of the earth, and the inhabitants thereof are as grasshoppers; that stretcheth out the heavens as a curtain, and spreadeth them out as a tent to dwell in:
- **Isaiah 44:24** Thus saith the Lord, thy redeemer, and he that formed thee from the womb, I am the Lord that maketh all things; that stretcheth forth the heavens alone; that spreadeth abroad the earth by myself;
- **Isaiah 45:12** I have made the earth, and created man upon it: I, even my hands, have stretched out the heavens, and all their host have I commanded.
- **Isaiah 48:13** Mine hand also hath laid the foundation of the earth, and my right hand hath spanned the heavens: when I call unto them, they stand up together.
- **Isaiah 66:1** Thus saith the Lord, the heaven is my throne, and the earth is my footstool: where is the house that ye build unto me? and where is the place of my rest?
- **Ezekiel 1:26** And above the firmament that was over their heads was the likeness of a throne, as the appearance of a sapphire stone: and upon the likeness of the throne was the likeness as the appearance of a man above upon it.
- **Amos 9:6 (NASB)** The One? who builds His upper chambers in the heavens and has founded His vaulted dome over the earth, He who calls for the waters of the sea And pours them out on the face of the earth, The Lord is His name.



Scriptures concerning the nature of the earth below the firmament:

- **Job 9:6** Which shaketh the earth out of her place, and the pillars thereof tremble.
- **Job 26:7** He stretcheth out the north over the empty place, and hangeth the earth upon nothing.
- **Job 26:10** He hath compassed the waters with bounds, until the day and night come to an end.
- **Job 28:24** For he looketh to the ends of the earth, and seeth under the whole heaven;
- **Job 37:3** He directeth it under the whole heaven, and his lightning unto the ends of the earth.
- **Job 38:1** Then the Lord answered Job out of the whirlwind, and said, 2 Who is this that darkeneth counsel by words without knowledge? 3 Gird up now thy loins like a man; for I will demand of thee and answer thou me. 4 Where wast thou when I laid the foundations of the earth? declare, if thou hast understanding. 5 Who hath laid the measures thereof, if thou knowest? or who hath stretched the line upon it? 6 Whereupon are the foundations thereof fastened? or who laid the corner stone

thereof; 7 When the morning stars sang together, and all the sons of God shouted for joy?

- **Job 38:13** That it might take hold of the ends of the earth, that the wicked might be shaken out of it?
- **Genesis 1: 9** And God said, Let the waters under the heaven be gathered together unto one place, and let the dry land appear: and it was so. **10** And God called the dry land Earth; and the gathering together of the waters called he Seas: and God saw that it was good. **11** And God said, Let the earth bring forth grass, the herb yielding seed, and the fruit tree yielding fruit after his kind, whose seed is in itself, upon the earth: and it was so. **12** And the earth brought forth grass, and herb yielding seed after his kind, and the tree yielding fruit, whose seed was in itself, after his kind: and God saw that it was good. **13** And the evening and the morning were the third day.
- **1 Samuel 2:8** He raiseth up the poor out of the dust, and lifteth up the beggar from the dunghill, to set them among princes, and to make them inherit the throne of glory: for the pillars of the earth are the Lord's, and he hath set the world upon them.
- **2 Samuel 22:16** And the channels of the sea appeared, the foundations of the world were discovered, at the rebuking of the Lord, at the blast of the breath of his nostrils.
- **1 Chronicles 16:30** Fear before him, all the earth: the world also shall be stable, that it be not moved.
- **Psalms 18:15** Then the channels of waters were seen, and the foundations of the world were discovered at thy rebuke, O Lord, at the blast of the breath of thy nostrils.
- **Psalms 75:3** The earth and all the inhabitants thereof are dissolved: I bear up the pillars of it. Selah.
- **Psalms 93:1** The Lord reigneth, he is clothed with majesty; the Lord is clothed with strength, wherewith he hath girded himself: the world also is stablished, that it cannot be moved.
- **Psalms 96:9** O worship the Lord in the beauty of holiness: fear before him, all the earth. **10** Say among the heathen that the Lord reigneth: the world also shall be established that it shall not be moved: he shall judge the people righteously. **11** Let the heavens rejoice, and let the earth be glad; let the sea roar, and the fulness thereof.
- **Psalms 102:25** Of old hast thou laid the foundation of the earth: and the heavens are the work of thy hands.
- **Psalms 104: 5** Who laid the foundations of the earth, that it should not be removed for ever. **6** Thou coveredst it with the deep as with a garment: the waters stood above the mountains. **7** At thy rebuke they fled; at the voice of thy thunder they hasted away. **8** They go up by the mountains; they go down by the valleys unto the place which thou hast founded for them. **9** Thou hast set a bound that they may not pass over; that they turn not again to cover the earth.

- **Psalm 136:** 6 To him that stretched out the earth above the waters: for his mercy endureth for ever.
- **Proverbs 8:**27 When he prepared the heavens, I was there: when he set a compass upon the face of the depth: 28 When he established the clouds above: when he strengthened the fountains of the deep: 29 When he gave to the sea his decree, that the waters should not pass his commandment: when he appointed the foundations of the earth:
- **Isaiah 11:**12 And he shall set up an ensign for the nations, and shall assemble the outcasts of Israel, and gather together the dispersed of Judah from the four corners of the earth.
- **Isaiah 40:**22 It is he that sitteth upon the circle of the earth, and the inhabitants thereof are as grasshoppers; that stretcheth out the heavens as a curtain, and spreadeth them out as a tent to dwell in:
- **Isaiah 43:**6 I'll say to the north, 'Give them up!' and to the south, 'Don't keep them back!' Bring my sons from far away and my daughters from the ends of the earth—
- **Daniel 4:**10 Thus were the visions of mine head in my bed; I saw, and behold a tree in the midst of the earth, and the height thereof was great. 11 The tree grew, and was strong, and the height thereof reached unto heaven, and the sight thereof to the end of all the earth:
- **Jonah 2:**6 I went down to the bottoms of the mountains; the earth with her bars was about me for ever: yet hast thou brought up my life from corruption, O Lord my God.
- **Matthew 4:**8 Again, the devil taketh him up into an exceeding high mountain, and sheweth him all the kingdoms of the world, and the glory of them; 9 And saith unto him, All these things will I give thee, if thou wilt fall down and worship me.
- **Matthew 24:**31 And he shall send his angels with a great sound of a trumpet, and they shall gather together his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other.
- **John 17:**24 Father, I desire that they also, whom thou hast given me, may be with me where I am, to behold my glory which thou hast given me in thy love for me before the foundation of the world.
- **Revelation 1:**7 Behold, he cometh with clouds; and every eye shall see him, and they also which pierced him: and all kindreds of the earth shall wail because of him. Even so, Amen.
- **Revelation 7:**1 And after these things I saw four angels standing on the four corners of the earth, holding the four winds of the earth, that the wind should not blow on the earth, nor on the sea, nor on any tree.
- **Revelation 20:**8 He will go out to deceive Gog and Magog, the nations at the four corners of the earth, and gather them for war. They are as numerous as the sands of the seashore.

Scriptures concerning the nature of the sun, moon and stars:

- **Genesis 1:14** And God said, Let there be lights in the firmament of the heaven to divide the day from the night; and let them be for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years: 15 And let them be for lights in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth: and it was so. 16 And God made two great lights; the greater light to rule the day, and the lesser light to rule the night: he made the stars also. 17 And God set them in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth, 18 And to rule over the day and over the night, and to divide the light from the darkness: and God saw that it was good.
- **Psalms 19:1** The heavens declare the glory of God; and the firmament sheweth his handywork. 2 Day unto day uttereth speech, and night unto night sheweth knowledge. 3 There is no speech nor language, where their voice is not heard. 4 Their line is gone out through all the earth, and their words to the end of the world. In them hath he set a tabernacle for the sun, 5 Which is as a bridegroom coming out of his chamber, and rejoiceth as a strong man to run a race. 6 His going forth is from the end of the heaven, and his circuit unto the ends of it: and there is nothing hid from the heat thereof.
- **Psalms 136:7** To him that made great lights: for his mercy endureth for ever: 8 The sun to rule by day: for his mercy endureth for ever: 9 The moon and stars to rule by night: for his mercy endureth for ever.
- **Ecclesiastes 1:5** The sun also ariseth, and the sun goeth down, and hasteth to his place where he arose.
- **Joshua 10:13** And the sun stood still, and the moon stayed, until the people had avenged themselves upon their enemies. Is not this written in the book of Jasher? So the sun stood still in the midst of heaven, and hasted not to go down about a whole day.
- **Isaiah 13:9** Behold, the day of the LORD cometh, cruel both with wrath and fierce anger, to lay the land desolate: and he shall destroy the sinners thereof out of it. 10 For the stars of heaven and the constellations thereof shall not give their light: the sun shall be darkened in his going forth, and the moon shall not cause her light to shine.
- **Isaiah 38:8** Behold, I will bring again the shadow of the degrees, which is gone down in the sun dial of Ahaz, ten degrees backward. So the sun returned ten degrees, by which degrees it was gone down.
- **Habakkuk 3:11** The sun and moon stood still in their habitation: at the light of thine arrows they went, and at the shining of thy glittering spear.

200+ FLAT EARTH Bible Verses

EARTH CREATED BEFORE THE SUN:
Genesis 1:1-19

UNIVERSE IS COMPLETE:
Genesis 2:1

EARTH MEASUREMENTS UNKNOWN:
Job 38:4-5, Jeremiah 31:37, Proverbs 25:3

EARTH IS A DISK/CIRCLE, NOT A BALL:
Isaiah 40:22, Job 38:13-14

EARTH MEASURED WITH A LINE, NOT A CURVE:
Job 38:4-5

PATHS ARE STRAIGHT, NOT CURVED:
1 Samuel 6:12, Psalm 5:8, Psalm 27:11, Isaiah 40:3, Jeremiah 31:9, Matthew 3:3, Mark 1:3, Luke 3:4, John 1:23, Acts 16:11, Acts 21:1, Hebrews 12:13

WATERS ARE STRAIGHT, NOT CURVED: Job 37:10

EARTHQUAKES SHAKE EARTH, AND DOES NOT MOVE:
2 Samuel 22:8, Isaiah 12:13, Revelation 6:12-13

EARTH IS FIXED AND IMMOVABLE: Psalm 93:1, Psalm 96:10, Psalm 104:5, Psalm 119:89-90, Isaiah 45:18, 1 Chronicles 16:30

"BE STILL, AND KNOW THAT I AM GOD": Psalm 46:10

EARTH HAS PILLARS, AND HANGS ON NOTHING: 1 Samuel 2:8, Job 9:6, Job 26:7, Psalm 75:3, 2 Peter 3:5

EARTH HAS A FACE (A GEOMETRICAL FLAT SURFACE): Genesis 1:29, Genesis 4:14, Genesis 6:1, Genesis 6:7, Genesis 7:3, Genesis 7:4, Genesis 8:9, Genesis 11:8, Genesis 11:9, Genesis 41:56, Exodus 32:12, Exodus

33:16, Numbers 12:3, Deuteronomy 6:15, Deuteronomy 7:6, 1 Samuel 20:15, 1 Kings 13:34, Job 37:12, Psalm 104:30, Jeremiah 25:26, Jeremiah 28:16, Ezekiel 34:6, Ezekiel 38:20, Ezekiel 39:14, Amos 9:6, Amos 9:8, Zechariah 5:3

WATERS HAVE A FACE (A GEOMETRICAL FLAT SURFACE): Genesis 1:2, Genesis 7:18, Job 38:30

EARTH HAS ENDS:
Deuteronomy 28:49, Deuteronomy 28:64, Deuteronomy 33:17, 1 Samuel 2:10, Job 37:3, Job 38:13, Psalm 46:9, Psalm 48:10, Psalm 59:13, Psalm 61:2, Psalm 65:5, Psalm 67:7, Psalm 72:8, Psalm 98:3, Psalm 135:7, Proverbs 8:29, Proverbs 17:24, Proverbs 30:4, Isaiah 5:26, Isaiah 26:15, Isaiah 40:28, Isaiah 41:5, Isaiah 41:9, Isaiah 42:10, Isaiah 43:6, Isaiah 45:22, Isaiah 48:20, Isaiah 49:6, Isaiah 52:10, Jeremiah 10:13, Jeremiah 16:19, Jeremiah 25:31, Jeremiah 25:33, Jeremiah 51:16, Daniel 4:22, Micah 5:4, Zechariah 9:10, Acts 13:47

EARTH HAS CORNERS:
Isaiah 11:12, Revelation 7:1

FIRMAMENT/ DOME: Genesis 1:6-8, Genesis 1:14-18, Genesis 1:20, Genesis 7:11, Genesis 8:2, Job 37:18, Psalm 19:1, Psalm 150:1, Isaiah 40:22, Ezekiel 1:22-26, Ezekiel 10:1, Daniel 12:3

SUN MOVES, NOT THE EARTH: Genesis 15:12, Genesis 15:17, Genesis 19:23, Genesis 32:31, Exodus 17:12, Exodus 22:3, Exodus 22:26, Leviticus 22:7, Numbers 2:3, Numbers 21:11, Numbers 34:15, Deuteronomy 4:41, Deuteronomy 4:47,

Deuteronomy 11:30, Deuteronomy 16:6, Deuteronomy 23:11, Deuteronomy 24:13, Deuteronomy 24:15, Joshua 1:15, Joshua 8:29, Joshua 10:27, Joshua 12:1, Joshua 13:5, Joshua 19:12, Joshua 19:27, Joshua 19:34, Judges 8:13, Judges 9:33, Judges 14:18, Judges 19:14, Judges 20:43, 2 Samuel 2:24, 2 Samuel 3:35, 2 Samuel 23:4, 1 Kings 22:36, 2 Chronicles 18:34, Psalm 50:1, Psalm 113:3, Ecclesiastes 1:5, Isaiah 41:25, Isaiah 45:6, Isaiah 59:19, Jeremiah 15:9, Daniel 6:14, Amos 8:9, Jonah 4:8, Micah 3:6, Nahum 3:17, Malachi 1:11, Matthew 5:45, Mark 16:2, Ephesians 4:26, James 1:11

SUN STOPS MOVING:
Isaiah 60:20, Job 9:7, Joshua 10:12-14, Habakkuk 3:11

MOON HAS ITS OWN LIGHT: Genesis 1:16, Isaiah 13:10, Isaiah 30:26, Isaiah 60:19-20, Jeremiah 31:35, Matthew 24:29, Mark 13:24, Ezekiel 32:7, Revelation 21:23

HIGH ALTITUDE PERSPECTIVES:
Daniel 4:11, Daniel 4:20, Matthew 4:8

EVERYONE SEES JESUS:
Revelation 1:7

NEW JERUSALEM, THE HUGE CUBE: Revelation 21:15-17

MATTHEWS BIBLE FROM 1537 SAYS "FLAT EARTH": 2 Samuel 11:11

CREATION WORSHIPPERS:
Deuteronomy 4:19, Deuteronomy 17:3, 2 Kings 23:5, Jeremiah 8:2

GOD'S WORD IS ALWAYS FAITHFUL AND TRUE:
Jeremiah 42:5, Revelation 3:14, Revelation 19:11, Revelation 21:5,